



Division of the History of Chemistry  
American Chemical Society



## Citation for Chemical Breakthrough

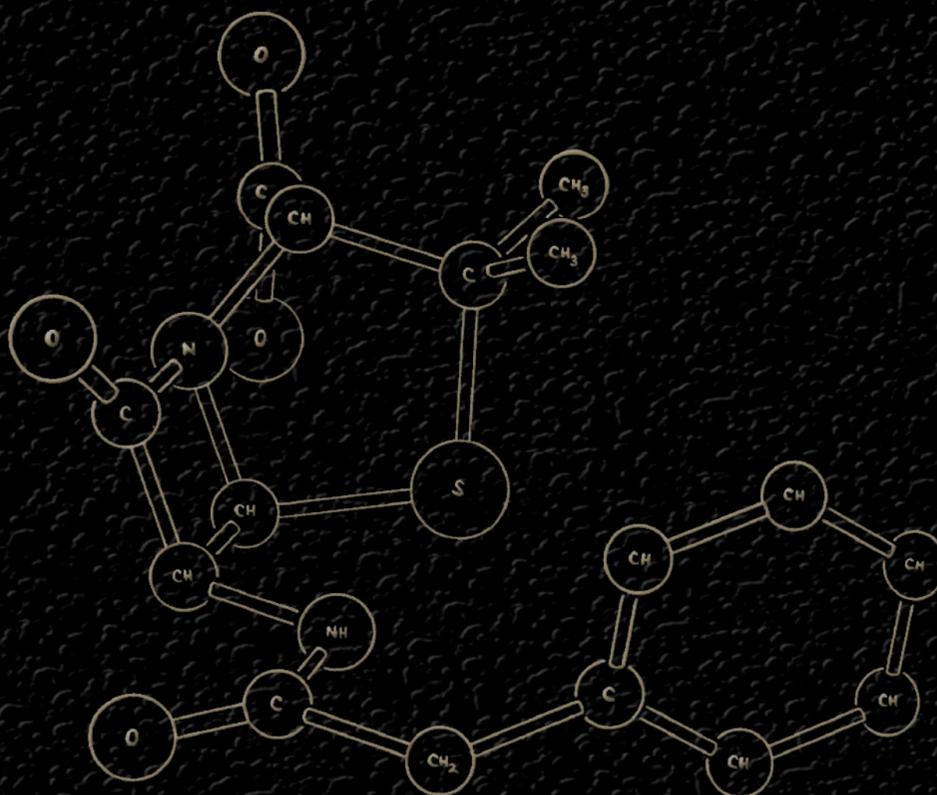
The Use of X-ray Crystallography for Structure Determination.

*The Chemistry of Penicillin,*  
(Eds.: H. T. Clarke, J. R. Johnson, R. Robinson),  
Princeton University Press, Chapter XI, pp. 310-366, 1949.

### THE X-RAY CRYSTALLOGRAPHIC INVESTIGATION OF THE STRUCTURE OF PENICILLIN

D. CROWFOOT,<sup>1</sup> C. W. BUNN,<sup>2</sup> B. W. ROGERS-LOW,<sup>1</sup> AND A. TURNER-JONES<sup>2</sup>

The Details of the Molecular Structure and Crystal Structure of Sodium, Potassium, and Rubidium Benzylpenicillin. The atomic arrangement shown in the latest three-dimensional electron density distributions calculated for sodium and potassium benzylpenicillin fully establishes the essential structure of penicillin.



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